

Borrowed from UK :-

- Rule of Law
- Legislative procedure
- Single Citizenship
- Cabinet system
- Prerogative writs
- Parliamentary privileges
- Bicameralism

Borrowed from USA :-

- Fundamental rights
- Independence of judiciary
- Judicial review
- Impeachment of the president
- Removal of Supreme Court and High Court judges
- Post of vice-president

Borrowed from Germany :-

- Suspension of Fundamental Rights during emergency

Borrowed from South Africa :-

- Procedure for amendment in the Indian Constitution
- Election of members of Rajya Sabha

Borrowed from France :-

- Republic
- Ideals of liberty, equality and fraternity in the Preamble

Borrowed from Australia :-

- Concurrent list
- Freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse
- Joint-sitting of the two Houses of Parliament

Borrowed from Canada :-

- Federation with a strong Centre
- Vesting of residuary powers in the Centre
- Appointment of state governors by the Centre
- Advisory jurisdiction of the Supreme Court

Borrowed from Ireland :-

- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Nomination of members to Rajya Sabha
- Method of election of the president

Borrowed from Japan :-

- Procedure Established by law

Borrowed from USSR Russia :-

- Fundamental duties
- Ideal of justice (social, economic and political) in the Preamble